

Cumulative Annual Index

The cumulative annual index lists each country, topic, international organization, and alliance that has been covered by **Current World Leaders** during the year. In addition, each country, international organization, and alliance listed in the Almanac issues of **Current World Leaders** is entered in the index in bold type. All listing are arranged in alphabetical order.

The month and number following each entry indicate the issue and page number of **Current World Leaders** in which the entry was mentioned. The letters in parentheses indicate that the entry refers to: (B) a biography, (CP) a country profile, (FA) a feature article, (R) a report, or (S) a speech. A double asterisk (**) after a name or title indicates an accompanying photograph. Abbreviations used in this index are found on page 898.

Democratic Republic of AFGHANISTAN	State of BAHRAIN
Socialist Republic of ALBANIA	People's Republic of BANGLADESH
Democratic and Popular Republic of ALGERIA	BARBADOS
American Federation of Labor-Congress of Industrial Organizations (AFL-CIO)	BELAU - see Republic of PALAU
Kirkland, Lane, pres. (B), May, 278 "Labor's Invisible Bodies," (R), by Laura McClure, May, 319	Kingdom of BELGIUM
Amnesty International	BELIZE
Andean Pact	People's Republic of BENIN
Principality of ANDORRA	Kingdom of BHUTAN
People's Republic of ANGOLA	Republic of BOLIVIA
ANTIGUA and BARBUDA	Republic of BOTSWANA
ARGENTINA	Federative Republic of BRAZIL
Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN)	BRUNEI DARUSSALAM
Commonwealth of AUSTRALIA	People's Republic of BULGARIA
Republic of AUSTRIA	BURKINA FASO
Commonwealth of the BAHAMAS	Socialist Republic of the Union of BURMA
	Republic of BURUNDI

CAMBODIA – see Democratic KAMPUCHEA

Republic of CAMEROON

CANADA

Republic of CAPE VERDE

Caribbean

Republic of Cuba (**CP**), Aug., 530

"Current Events in the Caribbean: Trouble in Paradise" (**FA**), by Dennis R. Gordon, Aug., 579

Dominican Republic (**CP**), Aug., 543

Grenada (**CP**), Aug., 550

Republic of Haiti (**CP**), Aug., 557

"Haiti: Better Life is Still Out of Reach" (**R**), by William D. Montalbano, Aug., 607

Jamaica (**CP**), Aug., 563

"Jamaica: Free Market Fiasco" (**R**), by Medea Benjamin and Kevin Danaher, Aug., 604

"The Nassau Understanding: From Agreement to Action" (**R**), by Frederick E. Nunes, Aug., 613

"A Spotlight on Cuba" (**S**), by Kenneth N. Skouge, Jr., Aug., 621

"Unrivaled Style is the Key to Castro's Power" (**R**), by William R. Long, Aug., 597

Caribbean Community (CARICOM)

"Current Events in the Caribbean: Trouble in Paradise" (**FA**), by Dennis R. Gordon, Aug., 579

Grenada (**CP**), Aug., 550

Jamaica (**CP**), Aug., 563

"The Nassau Understanding: From Agreement to Action" (**R**), by Frederick E. Nunes, Aug., 613

Central African Economic and Customs Union

CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

Central America

Arias Sanchez, Dr. Oscar**, pres. of Costa Rica and 1987 Nobel Peace Prize recipient (**B**), Dec., 899

"Central America: Political Tinderbox of the 1980s" (**FA**), by William L. Furlong, Feb., 64

Republic of Costa Rica (**CP**), Feb., 11

Republic of El Salvador (**CP**), Feb., 16

Republic of Guatemala (**CP**), Feb., 26

Republic of Honduras (**CP**), Feb., 32

Republic of Nicaragua (**CP**), Feb., 39

Republic of Panama (**CP**), Feb., 47

"The Empire and Ourselves" (**S**), by Noam Chomsky, Feb., 96

"Why Democracy Matters in Central America" (**S**), by Pres. Ronald Reagan, Feb., 86

Central American Common Market

CEYLON – see SRI LANKA

Republic of CHAD

Republic of CHILE

People's Republic of CHINA

"China's Attitude Toward Narcotics Control" (**R**), Sept., 697

Republic of CHINA (Taiwan)

Republic of COLOMBIA

Colombo Plan

Common Organization of African and Mauritian States

The Commonwealth

COMOROS Federal Islamic Republic

People's Republic of the CONGO

Republic of COSTA RICA

Arias Sanchez, Dr. Oscar**, pres. and 1987 Nobel Peace Prize recipient (**B**), Feb., 56 and Dec., 899

Country profile (**CP**), Feb., 11

Council for Mutual Economic Assistance (CMEA)

Council of Europe

Republic of CUBA

Castro Ruz, Dr. Fidel**, first sec. of the Communist Party (**B**), Aug., 571

Country profile (**CP**), Aug., 530

"A Spotlight on Cuba" (**S**), by Kenneth N. Skouge, Jr., Aug., 621

- "Unrivaled Style is the Key to Castro's Power" (**R**), by William R. Long, Aug., 597
- Republic of CYPRUS**
- CZECHOSLOVAK Socialist Republic**
- Kingdom of DENMARK**
- Republic of DJIBOUTI**
- Commonwealth of DOMINICA**
- DOMINICAN REPUBLIC**
Balaguer, Joaquin**, pres. (**B**), Aug., 574
Country profile (**CP**), Aug., 543
- Eastern Europe**
"Reforming Soviet-bloc Unions: Risky Business," (**R**), by Eric Bourne, May, 325
- Republic of ECUADOR**
- Arab Republic of EGYPT**
- Republic of EL SALVADOR**
Country profile (**CP**), Feb., 16
Duarte, Jose Napoleon**, pres. (**B**), Feb., 57
- ENGLAND – see UNITED KINGDOM**
- Republic of EQUATORIAL GUINEA**
- Socialist ETHIOPIA**
- European Communities (EC)**
- European Free Trade Association (EFTA)**
- FIJI**
- Republic of FINLAND**
- FRANCE (French Republic)**
- GABONESE Republic**
- Republic of THE GAMBIA**
- GERMAN Democratic Republic (East)**
- Federal Republic of GERMANY (West)**
Kelly, Petra Karin, co-founder and leader of the Green Party (**B**), Dec., 901
"Peace Movement in West Germany in Disarray over U.S.-USSR Arms Talks" (**R**), by Fred Hofman, Dec., 960
- Republic of GHANA**
- GREAT BRITAIN – see UNITED KINGDOM**
- GREECE (Hellenic Republic)**
- GRENADA**
Blazie, Herbert A.**, prime min. (**B**), Aug., 576
Country profile (**CP**), Aug., 550
- Republic of GUATEMALA**
Cerezo, Vinicio, pres. (**B**), Feb., 59
Country profile (**CP**), Feb., 26
- Republic of GUINEA**
- Republic of GUINEA-BISSAU**
- Cooperative Republic of GUYANA**
- Republic of HAITI**
Country profile (**CP**), Aug., 557
"Haiti: Better Life is Still Out of Reach" (**R**), by William D. Montalbano, Aug., 607
Namphy, Henri, pres. of the Natl. Governing Cncl. (**B**), Aug., 577
- Republic of HONDURAS**
Azcona Hoyo, Jose Simon**, pres. (**B**), Feb., 60
Country profile (**CP**), Feb., 32
- HUNGARIAN People's Republic**
- Republic of ICELAND**
- Republic of INDIA**
- Republic of INDONESIA**

- International Drug Trade and Drug Abuse**
- "China's Attitude Toward Narcotics Control" (**R**), Sept., 697
- "Drug Abuse Afflicts U.S. in Cycles" (**R**), by Allan Parachini, Sept., 677
- "Drug Abuse and Trafficking on the Increase Worldwide, with Links to International Crime and Finance" (**R**), Sept., 708
- "Drug Abuse is a Bitter Pill for Soviets" (**R**), by Robert Gillette, Sept., 700
- "Drugs of Abuse: What They Are, What They Do" (**R**), Sept., 656
- "Global Drug Abuse: Crisis and Response" (**FA**), by Donald Ian Macdonald, Sept., 646
- "International Control of Drugs" (**R**), by B. Juppin de Fondaumiere, Sept., 664
- Macdonald, Donald Ian, special asst. to the U.S. pres. and dir. of the White House Drug Abuse Policy Office (**B**), Sept., 643
- "Narcotics: A Global Threat" (**S**), by George P. Shultz, Sept., 720
- "Nasty Habits Thrive When Money is a Controlled Substance" (**R**), by Lawrence Swaim, Sept., 687
- "National Campaign Against Drug Abuse" (**S**), by Pres. Ronald Reagan, Sept., 726
- "Social Control in the Guise of Public Health" (**R**), by Craig Reinarmann, Sept., 692
- "U.S. International Narcotic Control Programs and Policies" (**R**), by John C. Whitehead, Sept., 668
- Wroblewski, Ann. B., asst. sec. for Intn'l. Narcotic Matters, U.S. State Dept., and U.S. rep. on the UN Comm. on Narcotic Drugs (**B**), Sept., 644
- International Fellowship of Reconciliation (IFOR)**
- International Labour Organization (ILO)**
- Blanchard, Francis, dir.-gen. of the ILO (**B**), May, 276
- "International Labour Organization Conference Retrospective" (**R**), by Kybil Tidmarsh, May, 336
- "The U.S. Role in the International Labour Organization (ILO)" (**S**), by Sec. of State George Shultz, May 359
- "The World of Work and the Future" (**FA**), by Francis Blanchard, May 281
- International Peace Bureau (IPB)**
- "Sight of Promised Land" (**R**), by Bruce Kent, Dec., 957
- Islamic Republic of IRAN**
- Republic of IRAQ**
- IRELAND**
- State of ISRAEL**
- Republic of ITALY**
- Republic of IVORY COAST**
- JAMAICA**
- Country profile (**CP**), Aug., 563
- "Jamaica: Free Market Fiasco" (**R**), by Medea Benjamin and Kevin Danaher, Aug., 604
- Seaga, Edward**, prime min. (**B**), Aug., 578
- JAPAN**
- Hashemite Kingdom of JORDAN**
- Democratic KAMPUCHEA**
- Republic of KENYA**
- KIRIBATI**
- Democratic People's Republic of KOREA (North)**
- Republic of KOREA (South)**
- State of KUWAIT**
- Labor and the Labor Movement**
- Blanchard, Francis, dir.-gen. of the ILO (**B**), May, 276
- Chavez, Cesar**, pres. of the United Farm Workers of America (UFW) (**B**), May, 277
- "Computerization at Work" (**R**), by Tina Lundh, May, 328
- "Economic Recovery Hasn't Helped the Average Worker" (**R**), by Harry Bernstein, May, 314

- "Gorbachev's Speech at the 18th Congress of Soviet Trade Unions" (**S**), by Gen. Sec. Mikhail Gorbachev May, 348
- "International Labour Organization Conference Retrospective" (**R**), by Kyriil Tidmarsh, May, 336
- "Job Creation in a Changing Economy" (**R**), May, 340
- Kirkland, Lane, pres. of the American Federation of Labor-Congress of Industrial Organizations (AFL-CIO) (**B**), May, 278
- "Labor's Invisible Bodies" (**R**), by Laura McClure, May, 319
- "1986: Capitalists Dream, Worker's Nightmare" (**R**), by Laura McClure, May, 308
- "Of Men and Machines: The Outlook for Jobs" (**R**), May, 292
- "Reforming Soviet-bloc Unions: Risky Business" (**R**), by Eric Bourne May, 325
- "The U.S. Role in the International Labour Organization (ILO)" (**S**), by Sec. of State George Shultz, May 359
- Walesa, Lech, Polish trade union activist (**B**), May, 279
- "The World of Work and the Future" (**FA**), by Francis Blanchard, May 281
- LAO People's Democratic Republic**
- Latin American Economic System (SELA)**
- Latin American Integration Association (LAI)**
- League of Arab States**
- Republic of LEBANON**
- Kingdom of LESOTHO**
- Republic of LIBERIA**
- Socialist People's LIBYAN Arab Jamahiriya**
- Principality of LIECHTENSTEIN**
- Grand Duchy of LUXEMBOURG**
- Democratic Republic of MADAGASCAR**
- MALAWI**
- MALAYSIA**
- Republic of MALDIVES**
- Republic of MALI**
- Republic of MALTA**
- Islamic Republic of MAURITANIA**
- MAURITIUS**
- MEXICO (United Mexican States)**
- Federated States of MICRONESIA**
- Principality of MONACO**
- MONGOLIAN People's Republic**
- Kingdom of MOROCCO**
- People's Republic of MOZAMBIQUE**
- Republic of NAURU**
- Kingdom of NEPAL**
- Kingdom of the NETHERLANDS**
- NEW ZEALAND**
- Republic of NICARAGUA**
Country profile (**CP**), Feb., 39
Ortega Saavedra, Daniel**, pres. (**B**), Feb., 61
- Republic of NIGER**
- Federal Republic of NIGERIA**
- Nordic Council**
- North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)**
- Kingdom of NORWAY**
- Sultanate of OMAN**

Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD)
"Job Creation in a Changing Economy" (R), May, 340

"Of Men and Machines: The Outlook for Jobs" (R), May, 292

Organization of African Unity (OAU)

Organization of American States (OAS)

Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)

Islamic Republic of PAKISTAN

Republic of PALAU

Republic of PANAMA

Country profile (CP), Feb., 47
Delvalle, Aric Arturo, pres. (B), Feb., 63

PAPUA NEW GUINEA

Republic of PARAGUAY

Peace Movements: East and West
"Anti-Soviet Views Still Hobble U.S.
Left's Quest for Peace" (R), by
Norman Solomon, Dec., 927

Arias Sanchez, Dr. Oscar**, pres. of
Costa Rica and 1987 Nobel Peace
Prize recipient (B), Dec., 899

"Europe's Peace Forces Grapple with
'Glasnost'" (R), by Stephen Brown,
Dec., 963

"Inner Peaceniks" (R), by Susan
Faludi, Dec., 940

Kelly, Petra Karin, co-founder and
leader of the Fed. Republic of Germany's
Green Party (B), Dec., 901

McReynolds, David**, chairperson of
War Resisters Intnatl. (WRI) (B)
Dec., 902

"More Anti-Red Than Thou: The Peace
Movement Plays it Safe" (R), by
Suzanne Gordon, Dec., 931

"Negotiations on Strategic Arms Re-
ductions" (R), Dec., 973

"Peace Groups Look Beyond Home
Territories" (R), by Diana Johnson,
Dec., 968

"Peace in the Atomic Age" (S), by Dr.
Albert Einstein, Dec., 980

"Peace Movement in West Germany in
Disarray over U.S.-USSR Arms
Talks" (R), by Fred Hofman, Dec.
960

"The Peace Movement Needs a Demo-
cratic Foreign Policy" (R), by Thomas
Harrison and Joanne Landy, Dec.
917

"Peace Movements: East and West
(FA), by David McReynolds, Dec.
904

"Sight of Promised Land" (R), by
Bruce Kent, Dec., 957

Republic of PERU

Republic of the PHILIPPINES

POLAND (Polish People's Republic)
Walessa, Lech, trade union activist (B),
May, 279

Republic of PORTUGAL

State of QATAR

Socialist Republic of ROMANIA

**RUSSIA - see UNION OF SOVIET
SOCIALIST REPUBLICS**

Republic of RWANDA

**Federation of ST. CHRISTOPHER
and NEVIS**

ST. LUCIA

**ST. VINCENT and the
GRENADINES**

Republic of SAN MARINO

**Democratic Republic of SAO
TOME and PRINCIPE**

Kingdom of SAUDI ARABIA

Republic of SENEGAL

Republic of SEYCHELLES

Republic of SIERRA LEONE

Republic of SINGAPORE

- SOLOMON ISLANDS**
- SOMALI Democratic Republic**
- Republic of SOUTH AFRICA**
- SOVIET UNION - see UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS**
- SPAIN (Spanish State)**
- Democratic Socialist Republic of SRI LANKA**
- Republic of the SUDAN**
- Republic of SURINAME**
- Kingdom of SWAZILAND**
- Kingdom of SWEDEN**
- "Computerization at Work" (**R**), by Tina Lundh, May, 328
- SWITZERLAND (Swiss Confederation)**
- SYRIAN Arab Republic**
- United Republic of TANZANIA**
- Kingdom of THAILAND**
- Republic of TOGO**
- Kingdom of TONGA**
- Republic of TRINIDAD and TOBAGO**
- Republic of TUNISIA**
- Republic of TURKEY**
- TUVALU**
- Republic of UGANDA**
- UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS**
- "Drug Abuse is a Bitter Pill for Soviets" (**R**), by Robert Gillette, Sept., 700
- "Gorbachev's Speech at the 18th Congress of Soviet Trade Unions" (**S**), by Gen. Sec. Mikhail Gorbachev May, 348
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- UNITED ARAB EMIRATES**
- United Farm Workers of America (UFW)**
- Chavez, Cesar**, pres. (**B**), May, 277
- UNITED KINGDOM of Great Britain and Northern Ireland**
- "Sight of Promised Land" (**R**), by Bruce Kent, Dec., 957
- United Nations (UN)**
- "Drug Abuse and Trafficking on the Increase Worldwide, with Links to International Crime and Finance" (**R**), Sept., 708
- "International Control of Drugs" (**R**), by B. Juppin de Fondaumiere, Sept., 664
- UNITED STATES OF AMERICA**
- "Anti-Soviet Views Still Hobble U.S. Left's Quest for Peace" (**R**), by Norman Solomon, Dec., 927
- "Central America: Political Tinderbox of the 1980s" (**FA**), by William L. Furlong, Feb., 64
- Chavez, Cesar**, pres. of the United Farm Workers of America(UFW) (**B**), May, 277
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- "Drugs of Abuse: What They Are, What They Do" (**R**), Sept., 656
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Macdonald, Donald Ian, special asst. to the U.S. pres. and dir. of the White House Drug Abuse Policy Office (**B**), Sept., 643

McReynolds, David**, Chairperson of War Resisters Intn'l. (WRI) (**B**) Dec., 902

"More Anti-Red Than Thou: The Peace Movement Plays it Safe" (**R**), by Suzanne Gordon, Dec., 931

"Narcotics: A Global Threat" (**S**), by George P. Shultz, Sept., 720

"Nasty Habits Thrive When Money is a Controlled Substance" (**R**), by Lawrence Swaim, Sept., 687

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Wroblewski, Ann B., asst. sec. for Intn'l. Narcotic Matters, U.S. State Dept., and U.S. rep. on the UN Comm. on Narcotic Drugs (**B**), Sept., 644

UPPER VOLTA - see BURKINA FASO

Oriental Republic of URUGUAY

Republic of VANUATU

VATICAN City State

Republic of VENEZUELA

Socialist Republic of VIETNAM

War Resisters International (WRI)

McReynolds, David**, chairperson (**B**), Dec., 902

"Peace Movements: East and West" (**FA**), by David McReynolds, Dec., 904

Warsaw Treaty Organization (WTO)

Western European Union

WESTERN SAMOA

Women's International League for Peace and Freedom (WILPF)

YEMEN Arab Republic (North)

People's Democratic Republic of YEMEN (South)

Socialist Federal Republic of YUGOSLAVIA

Republic of ZAIRE

Republic of ZAMBIA

ZIMBABWE

